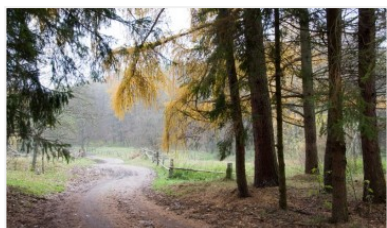


Grzmiąca

🕒 24 2016





{label8}