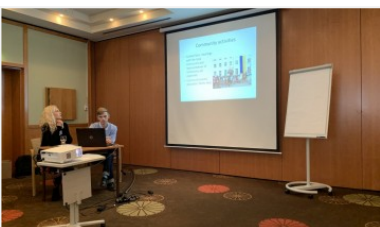
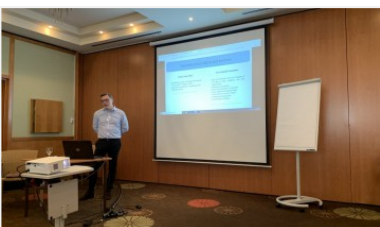
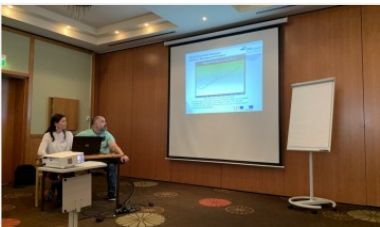


Markaryd

Budujmy sieć integracji

🕒 2 listopada 2022





[« powrót](#)